Université Abdelmalek Essaâdi Faculté Polydisciplinaire de Tétouan Département de Statistique et Informatique



Année Universitaire: 2013/2014

LEF Sc. Éco. & Gestion Semestre : Sixième (S6) Parcours : Gestion

Rattrapage d'Analyse des données Durée : 1 heure

Problème:

Soit la matrice P des probabilités suivante, associée à une certaine matrice des données de type (3,2): $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{12} & \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{12} \\ \frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{6} \end{pmatrix}$$

- 1) Compléter la matrice P en calculant ses probabilités marginales.
- 2) Dans l'espace IR^2 , on représente un nuage B(I) des points M_i avec $i \in I$ de coordonnées suivant des axes normalisés.
 - a. Donner tous les points M_i du nuage B(I) en explicitant leurs coordonnées.
 - b. Calculer la distance χ^2 entre les différentes paires des points de nuage B(I).
- 3) a. Déterminer la matrice R et sa transposée R'. En déduire la matrice des variances-covariances W=R'R du nuage B(I).
 - b. Calculer la variabilité totale du nuage B(I).
 - c. Déterminer les valeurs propres de la matrice W et retrouver la variabilité totale du nuage B(I).
- 4) On projette, maintenant, le nuage B(I) orthogonalement sur un axe, et on note C(I) le nuage projeté. Donner la variabilité totale de nuage projeté C(I).
- 5) Calculer la variabilité expliquée par la projection du nuage B(I).

Bon courage!

- 1 -

29) 9) les points Mi du mage B(I): i=1,2,3
(trois points)
$$M_{\Delta} = (\beta_{\Delta} \Delta_{1}, \beta_{12})$$

$$\beta_{21} = \frac{\rho_{21}}{\rho_{2}} = \frac{1}{\rho_{1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}}$$

$$\beta_{22} = \frac{\rho_{22}}{\rho_{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\beta_{31} = \frac{\rho_{31}}{\rho_{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\beta_{32} = \frac{\rho_{32}}{\rho_{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

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- 3 -

$$d^{2}(M_{A}, M_{3}) = (\beta_{AA} - \beta_{3A})^{2} + (\beta_{A2} - \beta_{32})^{2}$$

$$= (\frac{12}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})^{2} + (\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}$$

$$d^{2}(M_{2}, M_{3}) = (\beta_{2A} - \beta_{3A})^{2} + (\beta_{22} - \beta_{32})^{2}$$

$$= (\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})^{2} + (\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}$$

$$3^{\circ})$$

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} r_{AA} & r_{22} \\ r_{3A} & r_{32} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r_{AA} = \frac{1/A2 - \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{6}}} = \frac{1}{A2}$$

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$$r_{AB} = \frac{1/A2 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{6}}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{A2}$$

$$r_{AB} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{A2}$$

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$$V_{2A} = \frac{P_{2A} - P_{2A} \cdot P_{AA}}{\sqrt{P_{2A}} \cdot P_{AA}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$$

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$$V_{2A} = \frac{P_{3A} - P_{3A} \cdot P_{AA}}{\sqrt{P_{2A}} \cdot P_{AA}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0$$

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$$V_{2A} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{$$

b) Variabilité totale du mage B(I): $V_B = \text{tr}(W) = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$ $\det(W-\lambda I) = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{12} - \lambda & -\frac{1}{12} \\ -\frac{1}{12} & \frac{1}{12} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$ $=\left(\frac{1}{12}-\lambda\right)^2-\left(\frac{1}{12}\right)^2=0$ $\Rightarrow \left[\frac{1}{12} - \lambda - \frac{1}{12}\right] \left[\frac{1}{12} - \lambda + \frac{1}{12}\right] = 0$ $\Rightarrow -\lambda \left(\frac{\Lambda}{6} - \lambda\right) = 0$ $\Rightarrow \lambda = 0$ on $\lambda = \frac{1}{6}$ Donc la variabilité totale est $V_B = tr(W) = 0 + \frac{1}{6} = 0$ 4°) Variabilité totale du mage projeté (E(I): $\sqrt{c} = \lambda_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{6}$

5°) Variabilité expliquée par la projection de B(I): $S = \frac{V_C}{V_B} = \frac{\lambda_B}{\lambda_B} = \frac{1}{16} = 1$ Si on la colal directement

$$\begin{aligned}
& V_{22} = P_{2.} \begin{pmatrix} P_{22} \\ P_{2.} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + P_{2.} \begin{pmatrix} P_{2.2} \\ P_{2.1} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + P_{2.2} \begin{pmatrix} P_{2.2} \\ P_{2.2} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& V_{22} = P_{2.} \begin{pmatrix} P_{22} \\ P_{2.2} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + P_{2.2} \begin{pmatrix} P_{2.2} \\ P_{2.2} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + P_{2.2} \begin{pmatrix} P_{2.2} \\ P_{2.2} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& V_{22} = P_{2.2} \begin{pmatrix} P_{2.2} \\ P_{2.2} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + P_{2.2} \begin{pmatrix} P_{2.2} \\ P_{2.2} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + P_{2.2} \begin{pmatrix} P_{2.2} \\ P_{2.2} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& V_{2.2} = \frac{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}{P_{2.2} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}} - \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\
& V_{2.2} + \frac{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}{P_{2.2} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}} - \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\
& V_{2.2} + \frac{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}{P_{2.2} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}} + \frac{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}{P_{2.2} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}} - \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\
& V_{2.2} + \frac{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}{P_{2.2} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}} + \frac{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}{P_{2.2} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}} + \frac{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}{P_{2.2} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}}} \\
& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} + \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \\ \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2.2}} \end{pmatrix}^{2} \\
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& = \frac{A}{3} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{P_{2.2} P_{2$$

$$\int_{A} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}}$$